## **Oakhill Primary School Reading Progression**



Strands EYFS Y1 Y2	2 Y3	Y4 Y!	5 Y6	<b>Key Stage</b>
SELG - They use phonic knowledge and skills as the route to decode regular words and read them aloud accurately  • ELG - read some common irregular words  words  • Read accurately by blending sounds in unfamiliar words containing GPCs that have been taught  • Read common exception words  • Read words  • Read words containing taught GPC's and -s, -es, -ing, -ed, -er and -est endings  • Read other words of more than one syllable that contain taught GPCs  • Read word with contractions and understand that the apostrophe represents the omitted letters	Continue to apply phonic knowledge and skills as the route to decode words until automatic decoding has become embedded and reading is fluent Read accurately by blending the sounds in words that contain the graphemes taught so far, especially recognising alternative sounds for graphemes  • apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet  • read further exception words, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word  • Confidently test the pronunciation of new words, this may not	apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet     read further exception words, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word     Reads longer texts with sustained concentration     Read independently at length and with enjoyment texts appropriate for age group.	apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet Read more independently at length and with expression adjusting tone of voice where necessary  apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet  • Reads fluently, using a range of punctuation to establish meaning and inform intonation.  • Has stamina to tackle initially challenging texts.  • Read ageappropriate books with confidence and fluency independently at length and with enjoyment	3

	their developing phonic knowledge  Re-read these books to build up their fluency and confidence in word reading  word reading  their improving phonic knowledge sounding out unfamiliar words accurately, automatically and without undue hesitation  re-read these books to build up their fluency and confidence in wor reading	d				
COMPREHENSION	Develop pleasure in reading, motivation to read, vocabulary and understanding by:  *listening to and discussing a wide range of poems, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently *being encouraged to link what they read or hear read to their own experiences  *becoming very familiar with key stories, fairy stories and traditional tales, retelling them and considering their particular characteristics  *recognising and joining in with predictable phrases *learning to appreciate rhymes and poems, and to recite some by heart *discussing words meaning, linking new   *Develop pleasure in reading, motivation to read, vocabulary and understanding by:  *listening to and discussing and expressing views about a wide range of contemporary and classic poetry, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently *discussing the sequence of events in books and how items o information are related *becoming increasingly familiar with and retelling a wider range of stories, fairy stories and traditional tales *being introduced to non-fiction books that are structured in different ways *recognising simple recurring literary language in stories and poetry *discussing and clarifying the meanings	a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks *reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes *using dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read *increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including fairy stories, myths and legends, and	Develop positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what they read by:  *listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks  *reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes  *using dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read  *increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retelling some of these orally  *identifying theme and conventions in a wide range of books  *preparing poems and playscripts to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone, volume and action	Maintain positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what they read by:     *continuing to read and discuss an increasingly wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, nonfiction and reference books or textbooks *reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes *increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including myths, legends and traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage and books from other cultures and traditions *recommending books that they have read to their peers, giving reasons for their choices	Maintain positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what they read by:     *continuing to read and discuss an increasingly wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, nonfiction and reference books or textbooks *reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes *increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including myths, legends and traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage and books from other cultures and traditions *recommending books that they have read to their peers, giving reasons for their choices	

meanings to those already known

- Understand both the books they can already read accurately and fluently and those they listen to by:
- \*drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher \*checking that the text makes sense to them as they read and correcting inaccurate reading \*discussing the significance of the title and events \*making inferences on the basis of what is being said and done \*predicting what might happen on the
- Participate in discussion about what is read to them, taking turns and listening to what others say

basis of what has been

read so far

Explain clearly their understanding of what is read to them of words, linking new leanings to known vocabulary \*discussing their favourite words and phrases \*continuing to build up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart, appreciating these and reciting some, with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear

- Understand both the books that they can already read accurately and fluently and those that they listen to by:
- \*drawing on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher \*checking that the text makes sense to them as they read and correcting inaccurate reading \*making inferences on the basis of what is being said and done \*answering and asking questions \*predicting what might happen on the basis pf what has been read so far
- Participate in discussion about books, poems and other works that are read to them and those that they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say Explain and discuss
- Explain and discuss their understanding of books, poems and other material, both those that they listen to and

\*recognising some different forms of poetry

 Understand what they read, in books they can read independently, by:

\*checking that the text

- makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context \*asking questions to improve their understanding of a text \*drawing inferences such as inferring characters feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence \*predicting what might happen from details stated and implied \*identifying main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarising \*identifying how language, structure, and presentation
  - Retrieve and record information from non-fiction

contribute to meaning

 Participate in discussion about both books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say \*discussing words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination \*recognising some different forms of poetry

- Understand what they read, in books they can read independently, by:
- \*checking that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context \*asking questions to improve their understanding of a text \*drawing inferences such as inferring characters feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence \*predicting what might happen from details stated and implied \*identifying main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarising these \*identifying how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning
- information from nonfiction Participate in discussion about both books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say

Retrieve and

record

discussing themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing \*making comparisons within and across books \*leaning a wider range of poetry by heart \*preparing poems and play to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that meaning is clear to an audience

\*identifying and

- **Understand what** they read by: \*checking the book makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context Asking questions to improve their understanding \*drawing inferences such as character feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence \*predicting what might happen from details stated and implied \*summarising the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details that support the main ideas \*identifying how language, structure and presentation
- Discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative

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COMPREHENSION  - Understanding and correcting inaccuracies	ELG -     demonstrate     understanding     when talking     with others     about what     they have     read     Read and     understand     simple     sentences  •	Respond in full sentences when commenting on a text using key words from the question	Recognise the functions of punctuation when reading		Uses punctuation     more frequently     to establish     meaning	Checks their understanding to make sure that what they have read makes sense
COMPREHENSION – Comparing, contrasting and commenting	67months -     Describes in     own words     what they     have read in a     non-fiction or     fiction text.	Discuss key characters and events  Respond in full sentences when commenting on a text  Can talk confidently about preferences and is beginning to develop some favourite authors, poems or genres	Understand a range of plot structures and can make simple comparisons     Discuss and express views about a range of poems, stories and non-fiction texts     Show understanding of main points and make reference to the text     Begin to use technical language when finding evidence: adjective, adverb, simile     Recognise themes within stories such as good vs evil/ magical devices in fairy tales.     Discuss different character types     Explain personal preferences for a text	Distinguish between fact and opinion in own texts and increasingly in the curriculum  Participate increasingly confidently in discussions about books read to them or those they can read for themselves  Justifies opinions and elaborates through use of text  Begins to discuss the shades of meaning (words that can describe what we are thinking or feeling) which can denote mood or build tension	Confidently discuss the shades of meaning (they help us to see which words show a stronger meaning) which can denote mood or build tension Explain reasons for a personal response to a text Comment on the use of figurative language to create an effect Take part in more independent peer discussions about a text Begin to make critical comparisons between texts for example is one text more effective in giving information Discusses messages, moods, feelings and attitudes Sustains discussions about characters and their motives Discuss how plot complications are resolved  Begin to different viewpoin character and their motives Begin to see widifferent viewpoin characters and their motives  Begin to see widifferent viewpoin characters and their motives  Begin to see viewpoin character shout characters and their motives  Begin to how the how the different viewpoin character shout character shout characters and their motives  Begin to how the how the how the different viewpoin character shout characters and their motives  Begin to how the viewpoin character shout character shout characters and their motives  Begin to how the viewpoin character shout character shout character shout characters and their motives  Begin to how the viewpoin character shout character shout character shout characters and their motives  Begin to how the viewpoin character shout charact	encountered earlier to increase ts, s, and d plots for making comparisons ext and ext and ext and ext exts es main entifying ls and etations ention ons d d across d d dacross d beta earlier to increase familiarity and provide the basis for making comparisons ext audience for and context of the writing and drawing on this knowledge to support comprehension ext of the drawing setting, plot, and characterisation, and the effect of these encount ext of the writing and drawing on this knowledge to support comprehension ext of the effect of these encountered earlier to increase familiarity and provide the basis drawing the purpose, audience for and context of the writing and drawing on this knowledge to support comprehension extending setting, plot, and characterisation, and the effect of these encountered earlier to increase familiarity and provide the basis drawing and entity and provide the basis extending the purpose, audience for and context of the writing and drawing on this knowledge to support comprehension extending setting, plot, and characterisation, and the effect of these encountered earlier to increase familiarity and provide the basis drawing comparisons extending are support comprehension

COMPREHENSION – Words in context and authorial choice	67months - Uses phonic, semantic and syntactic knowledge to read phonically regular words of more than one syllable as well as many irregular, but high frequency words, to understand unfamiliar vocabulary.		Discuss and comment upon language choices made by the author		Discuss and clarify the meaning of words linking new meanings to vocabulary		Begin to comment on authors use of language Use technical vocabulary more confidently: adjective, adverb, simile Extend identification of techniques to include metaphors, repetition, imagery and figurative language Interpret the effect of words and phrases for example to create humour Use contextual knowledge to determine meaning	•	Routinely allude to a range of technical language including metaphors, repetition, exaggeration Able to explain why an author has used a device eg. simile, metaphor Understand and evaluate how authors use figurative language to create different effects	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Develop understanding of how authors use figurative language to create different effects. Work out the meaning of words from the context Evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader. Able to explain author's point of view with explicit textual evidence. Describes, with examples, how the author has chosen a range of vocabulary to convey different messages, moods, feelings and attitudes. Knows why the author has encouraged the reader to empathise with the character, or a particular viewpoint or an opinion. Evaluate different text plots by the same author or different for composition and effect/impact on	•	Inderstand increasingly challenging texts through learning new vocabulary, relating it explicitly to known vocabulary and understanding it with the help of context Knowing how language, including figurative language, vocabulary choice and grammar presents meaning
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COMPREHENSION - Inference and prediction	•	Answer simple literal and inference questions when prompted by the teacher	<ul> <li>To answer literal retrieval and inference questions</li> <li>Make predictions of events within a text and explain reasons for choices</li> </ul>				Explores the text to support and justify predictions and opinions (Point + Evidence + Explanation + Evaluation)	Understand increasingly challenging texts by making inferences and referring to evidence in the text
COMPREHENSION – Poetry and performance		Becomes familiar with the retelling of simple stories using key language from the text	Begins to use     expression taking     in account     punctuation e.g     speech marks,     exclamation marks	Use appropriate intonation and expression  Becomes increasingly familiar with retelling a wide range of stories  Read expressively	Reads expressively using clues from the text to decide 'voice'/ expression     Increasingly uses punctuation to read sentences effectively	Reads expressively using clues from the text to decide 'voice'/ expression Identify and describe the styles of individual writers and poets	Identifies the style of individual writers and poets and provide examples from a range of texts Reads fluently and is responsive to more sophisticated punctuation eg. Brackets / semicolon.  Use connectives as signposts to indicate a change of tone. Read aloud with intonation that shows understanding Comment on different features of language used in poems and prose (for example dialect) such as abbreviations and colloquialisms	Read increasingly challenging material independently through English literature including: prose, poetry and drama, and Shakespeare (two plays) Recognising a range of poetic conventions and understanding how these have been used Understanding how the work of dramatists is communicated effectively through performance and how alternative staging allows for different interpretations of a play Spoken English — improvising, rehearsing and performing play scripts and poetry in order to generate

						language and discuss language use and meaning, using role, intonation, tone, volume, mood, silence, stillness and action to add impact
COMPREHENSION – Non-fiction	Understands the difference between fiction and non-fiction texts	<ul> <li>Discuss key features of simple non- fiction texts</li> <li>Use indexes and glossaries with growing confidence</li> <li>Beginning to develop the knowledge of where to find key information within a text</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Retrieve information from non-fiction texts using knowledge of organisational features</li> <li>Use language such as contents, subheading to describe non-fiction texts</li> </ul>	Begin to use information from encyclopaedias and online sources to strengthen subject knowledge  Scans indexes to find information quickly Routinely use nonfiction texts to extract information across the curriculum. Explain the purpose of layout/organisation in nonfiction	<ul> <li>Use language features of a range of nonfiction text-types to support understanding</li> <li>Secure use of skimming, scanning and text-marking so that research is fast and effective</li> <li>Compare how different sources treat the same information</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Read increasingly challenging material and a wide range of non-fiction</li> <li>Understand increasingly challenging texts through learning new vocabulary, relating it explicitly to known vocabulary and understanding it with the help of dictionaries</li> <li>Knowing how text structure and organisational features presents meaning</li> </ul>